

Creditworthiness

BPA Transmission Business Practice

Version 4

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This business practice describes the policy and guidelines for the criteria BPA uses in analyzing a potential or existing Customer’s creditworthiness, as set forth in BPA’s Basic Credit Standards, and outlines the credit qualification procedures Customers must follow in order to receive transmission service.

BPA Policy References

- [Open Access Transmission Tariff \(OATT\)](#): Section 11; Attachment M, Basic Credit Standards

For more information, visit the [BPA Transmission Business Practices webpage](#) or submit questions to techforum@bpa.gov.

Table of Contents

A. General Criteria.....	1
B. Transmission Credit Exposure Calculation.....	2
C. Qualification for Unsecured Credit.....	2
D. Acceptable Credit Support Security.....	3

A. General Criteria

1. The Creditworthiness of a Customer is determined in accordance with BPA's Basic Credit Standards located in Attachment M of the BPA OATT.
2. This Creditworthiness Business Practice applies to all Counterparties and all transmission services offered by BPA.
3. All Counterparties must satisfy the requirements of BPA's Basic Credit Standards and this business practice prior to receiving transmission service.
4. All Counterparties must complete and submit a Transmission Credit Application located on the [Becoming a Transmission Customer webpage](#), with all required information, to a Transmission Account Executive.
5. Information submitted under Qualification Method 1 or 2, as required in the Basic Credit Standards and this business practice, must be included with the Transmission Credit Application. Failure to submit all the required information may result in a delay of the credit review and approval.
6. BPA's Credit Risk Management organization will make best efforts to review the Credit Application and notify the Counterparty of Credit Application completeness, or whether

additional information is required, within five (5) Business Days upon receipt of a Credit Application and the required information.

7. A Counterparty may contact its Transmission Account Executive at any time regarding the status of its credit limit.
 - a. Based on the outcome of any periodic credit review, as set out in the Basic Credit Standards, an existing Counterparty will be notified by a Transmission Account Executive if there are any changes to the Counterparty's credit limit.
8. The Counterparty may contest BPA's determination of the Counterparty's creditworthiness. Please refer to the Basic Credit Standards for further information.

B. Transmission Credit Exposure Calculation

1. BPA's Settlement Exposure and Incremental Settlement Exposures are the primary factors considered when calculating credit exposure and determining Credit Support Security requirements for a Counterparty. Taken together, these factors constitute BPA's Total Credit Exposure to a Counterparty.
2. BPA's Total Credit Exposure to a Counterparty shall be calculated for the purposes of this business practice as the dollar value of the maximum monthly transmission service expected over the next 12 months of the transmission contract multiplied by a factor of 4.6. The 4.6 multiplier includes credit exposures that may occur during the total time period covering the billing cycle, past due payment cure period and the time period before termination is allowed.

C. Qualification for Unsecured Credit

1. BPA's Basic Credit Standards set forth two methods for Counterparties to qualify for unsecured credit. Please refer to the Basic Credit Standards for the specific requirements.
2. Qualification Method 1
 - a. Counterparties who qualify for unsecured credit under Method 1 will be assigned a \$1 million unsecured credit limit.
 - b. Counterparties who do not meet the Qualification Method 1 criteria may apply for credit under Qualification Method 2 or provide Credit Support Security to BPA as set forth in Section D of this business practice.
 - c. Counterparties who qualify for unsecured credit under Qualification Method 1, but whose Total Credit Exposure exceeds or is expected to exceed their unsecured credit limit, will be required to apply for credit under Qualification Method 2 or provide additional Credit Support Security as set forth in Section D of this business practice.
3. Qualification Method 2
 - a. To qualify for unsecured credit under Qualification Method 2, Counterparties must undergo a Comprehensive Creditworthiness Evaluation.
 - i. Both quantitative and qualitative criteria will be evaluated in the Comprehensive Creditworthiness Evaluation.

- ii. Please refer to the Basic Credit Standards for specific information requirements and a list of quantitative and qualitative criteria to be evaluated.
- b. Counterparties with Investment Grade Internal Credit Ratings will qualify for unsecured credit. The unsecured credit limit assigned will be the greater of 5% of the Counterparty's tangible net worth or \$10 million, up to a maximum of \$30 million.
- c. Counterparties who qualify for unsecured credit under Qualification Method 2 will be required to provide additional Credit Support Security as set forth in Section D of this business practice, if the Total Credit Exposure exceeds or is expected to exceed their unsecured credit limit.
- d. Counterparties with an Internal Credit Rating below Investment Grade do not qualify for unsecured credit and will be required to provide Credit Support Security as set forth in Section D of this business practice.

D. Acceptable Credit Support Security

1. Counterparties will be subject to Credit Support Security demands if their Internal Credit Ratings are below Investment Grade. Please refer to the Basic Credit Standards for further information on the acceptable forms of Credit Support Security and other requirements regarding Credit Support Security.
2. Counterparties will be required to provide additional Credit Support Security if:
 - a. The Counterparty qualifies for unsecured credit under Section C of this business practice, but the Total Credit Exposure exceeds or is expected to exceed the Counterparty's unsecured credit limit.
 - i. In this case, the amount of Credit Support Security is at least equal to the difference between the Total Credit Exposure and their unsecured credit limit.
 - b. The Counterparty does not qualify for unsecured credit under Section C of this business practice.
 - i. In this case, the amount of Credit Support Security is at least equal to the projected Total Credit Exposure.
 - c. The Basic Credit Standards otherwise require the Counterparty to provide Credit Support Security.
3. If a Counterparty qualifies for credit based on the credit standing of a guarantor, letter of credit provider, or other form of Credit Support Security with an explicit limit, the credit limit assigned to the Counterparty will be limited by the amount of Credit Support Security provided, but not surpassing the dollar limits stated in Section C of this business practice.
4. All costs associated with meeting BPA's credit risk requirements, including any costs of obtaining and posting Credit Support Security, are the responsibility of the Counterparty.
5. The failure of a Counterparty with existing transmission contracts to provide acceptable Credit Support Security when required will be considered a material breach of the transmission contract.

6. The failure of a Counterparty who is not an existing Customer to provide acceptable Credit Support Security when required will preclude that Counterparty from becoming a Customer.